



IGBC NET ZERO Rating Programmes

Enabling the Net Zero Movement in India!



CII – IGBC Head Quarters, Hyderabad, India in 2003



CII – IGBC Head Quarters, Hyderabad, India in 2022



Indian Green Building Council
Greening India since 2001

About IGBC



www.igbc.in

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Indian Green Building Council (IGBC)

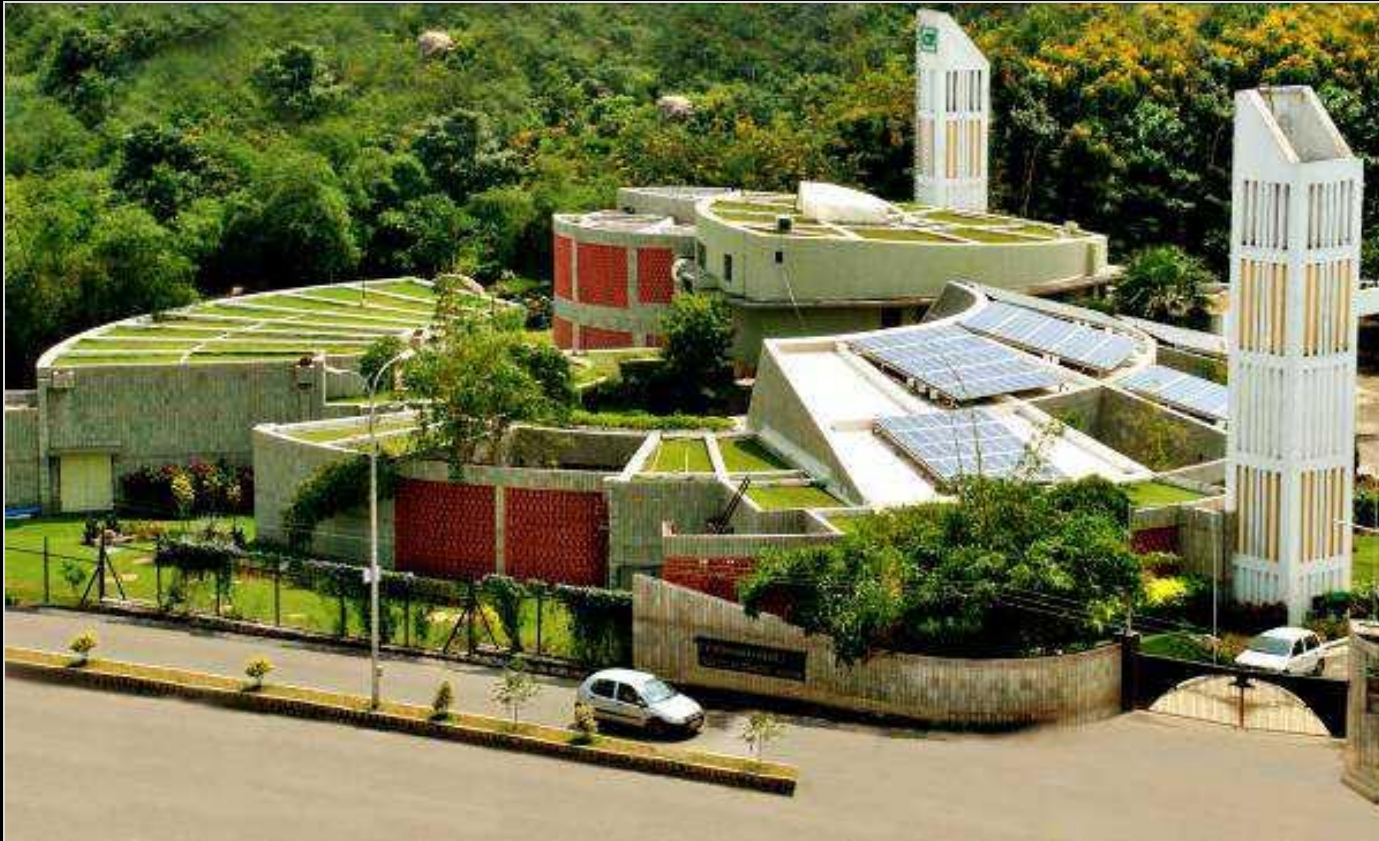


- ❖ **IGBC formed by CII in 2001**
- ❖ **Vision of IGBC**
 - **Enable 'sustainable built environment for all'**
 - **India to be one of the global leaders in sustainable built environment by 2025**
- ❖ **Founding Member of WorldGBC since 2004**



21st Century Modern Green Building Movement in India

CII – Godrej Green Business Centre, Hyderabad, India



Inaugurated by H.E Dr (Late) A P J Abdul Kalam,
President of India
14 July 2004

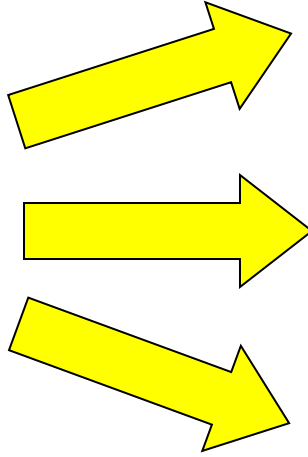
**India's First Platinum Rated Green Building &
IGBC Headquarters, Hyderabad**

Green Building to Green Built Environment Movement in India since 2001

2001, 1 Green Building, 20,000 sq. ft.



**In 2001,
1 Green Building
20,000 sq.ft.**



**8,700 + Green Projects
9.74 Billion sq. ft.**

30 IGBC GREEN Rating Systems

Net Zero <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. IGBC Net Zero Energy Buildings 2. IGBC Net Zero Water 3. IGBC Net Zero Waste - 'NZ Carbon in Pilot stage' 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 8. IGBC Green Data Centers 9. IGBC Green Resorts 10. IGBC Green Service Buildings 	Built Environment <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 14. IGBC Green Cities 15. IGBC Green Existing Cities 16. IGBC Green Villages 17. IGBC Green Townships 18. IGBC Green Landscape 19. IGBC Green Hill Habitat 	Education <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 24. IGBC Green Schools 25. IGBC Green Places of Worship
Commercial	Residential	Transit	Industrial <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 26. IGBC Green Factory Building 27. IGBC Green SEZ 28. IGBC Green Logistics Parks & Warehouse
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. IGBC Green New Buildings 5. IGBC Green Existing Buildings 6. IGBC Green Interiors 7. IGBC Green Campus 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 11. IGBC Green Homes 12. IGBC Green Residential Societies 13. IGBC Green Affordable Housing 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 20. IGBC Green Metro Stations 21. IGBC Green Existing MRTS 22. IGBC Green Railway Stations 23. IGBC Green High Speed Rail 	Health & Wellbeing <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 29. IGBC Green Healthcare Facilities 30. IGBC Health & Well-being

Places where we stay, live, learn, work, play, transit & worship - can all go green

Measurable Benefits in 2,215 IGBC Certified Green Projects across India



15.3 Billion kWh
(Energy savings per annum)



49.0 Billion Litres
(Water savings per annum)



12.55 Million Tons
(GHG mitigation per annum)

2,215 IGBC Certified projects – 1,170 Million sq.ft

**30 IGBC GREEN
Rating Systems
addressing Buildings to
Built Environment**

**Now, IGBC is leading
India's Net Zero
Movement**



BUILDINGS



BUILT ENVIRONMENT



NET ZERO





Indian Green Building Council
Greening India since 2001

IGBC NET ZERO rating Programmes

• ***Energy*** • ***Water*** • ***Waste*** • ***Carbon***

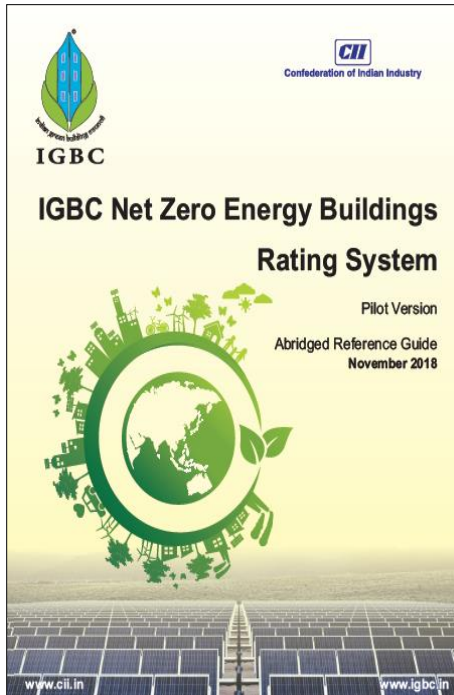


www.igbc.in

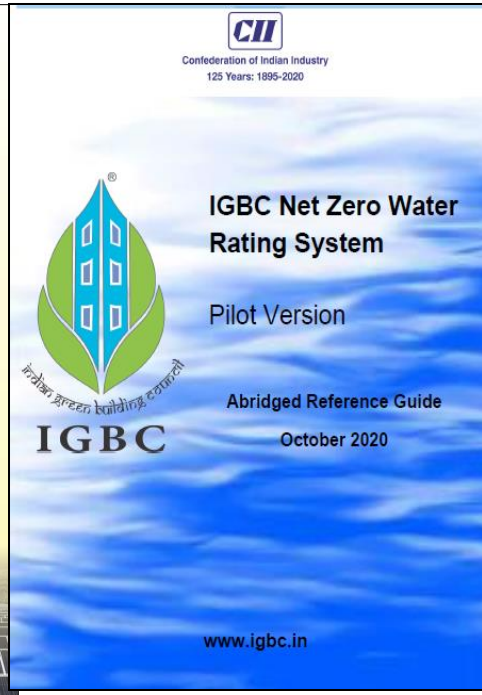
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IGBC NET Zero Rating Systems



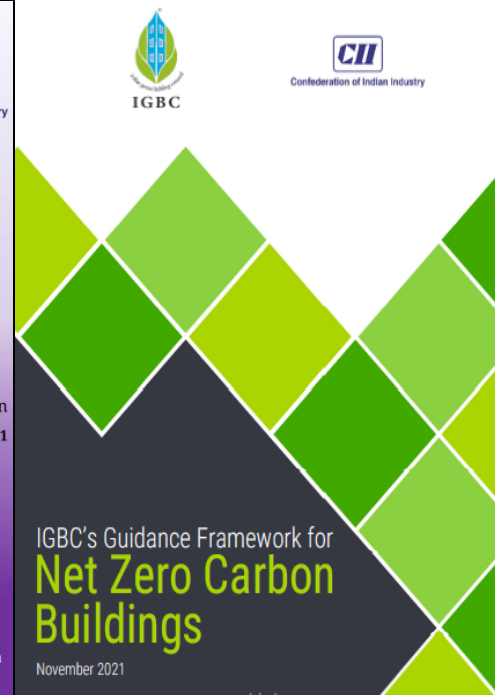
Energy



Water



Waste

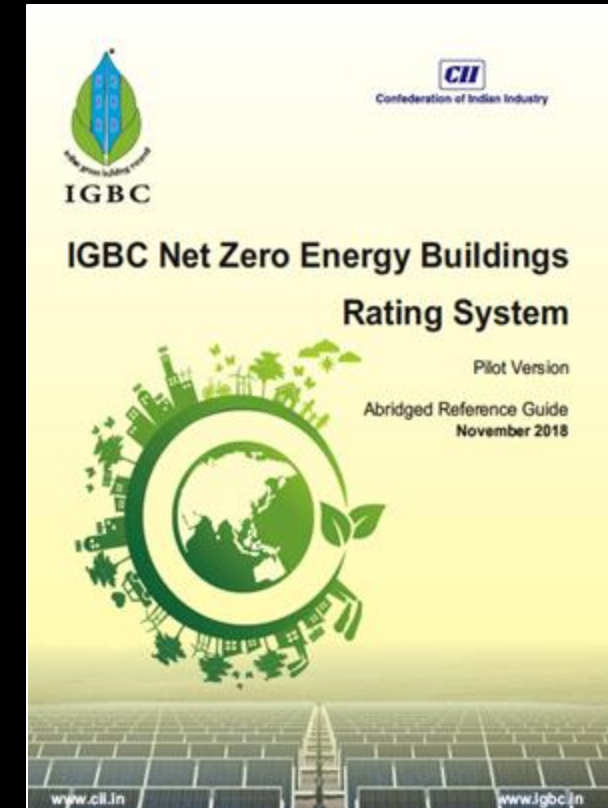


Carbon

www.igbc.in

IGBC Net Zero Energy Rating (Launched in 2018)

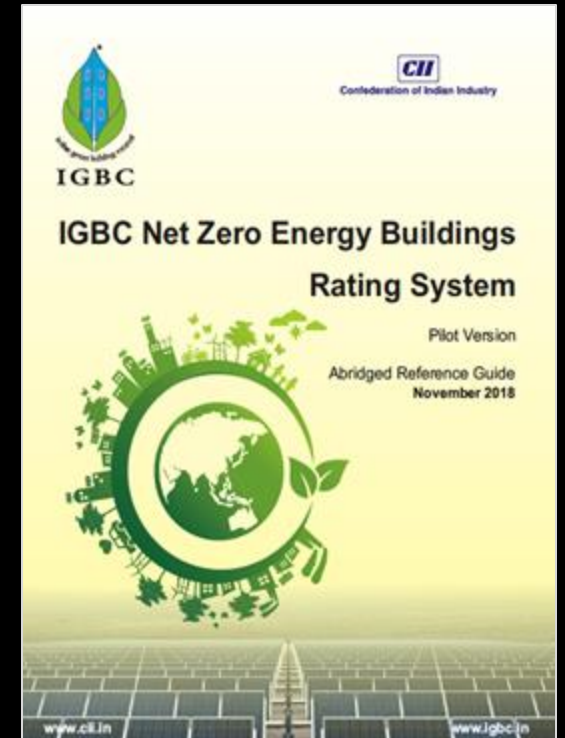
- ❖ IGBC Net Zero Energy Buildings Rating - Voluntary & consensus-based.
- ❖ The rating system evaluates a performance-based approach.
- ❖ The rating is evolved to be comprehensive and holistic.



1. IGBC Net Zero Energy Building

A Net Zero Energy buildings is one which is

- Designed to have the *Lowest* Energy Demand
- High Energy Efficiency during its Operation
- Thereafter, Energy requirements are met through Renewable Energy (RE) sources



Achieving 'IGBC Net Zero Energy' Status

25 %

**Renewable
Energy**

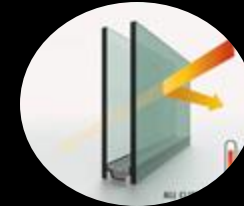
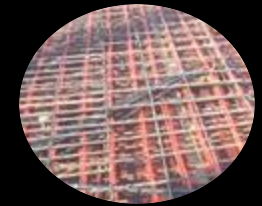


**100% offsetting of
grid energy use by
Renewable Energy
Sources**



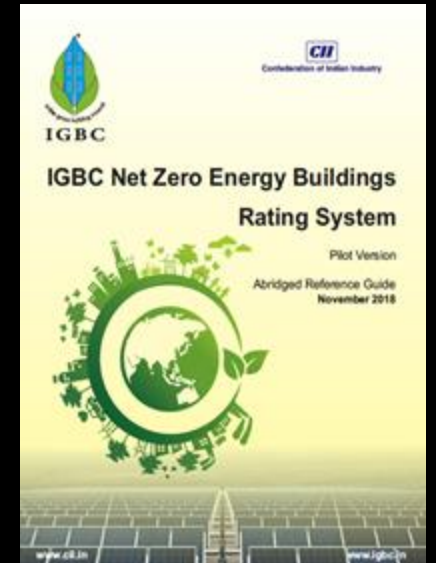
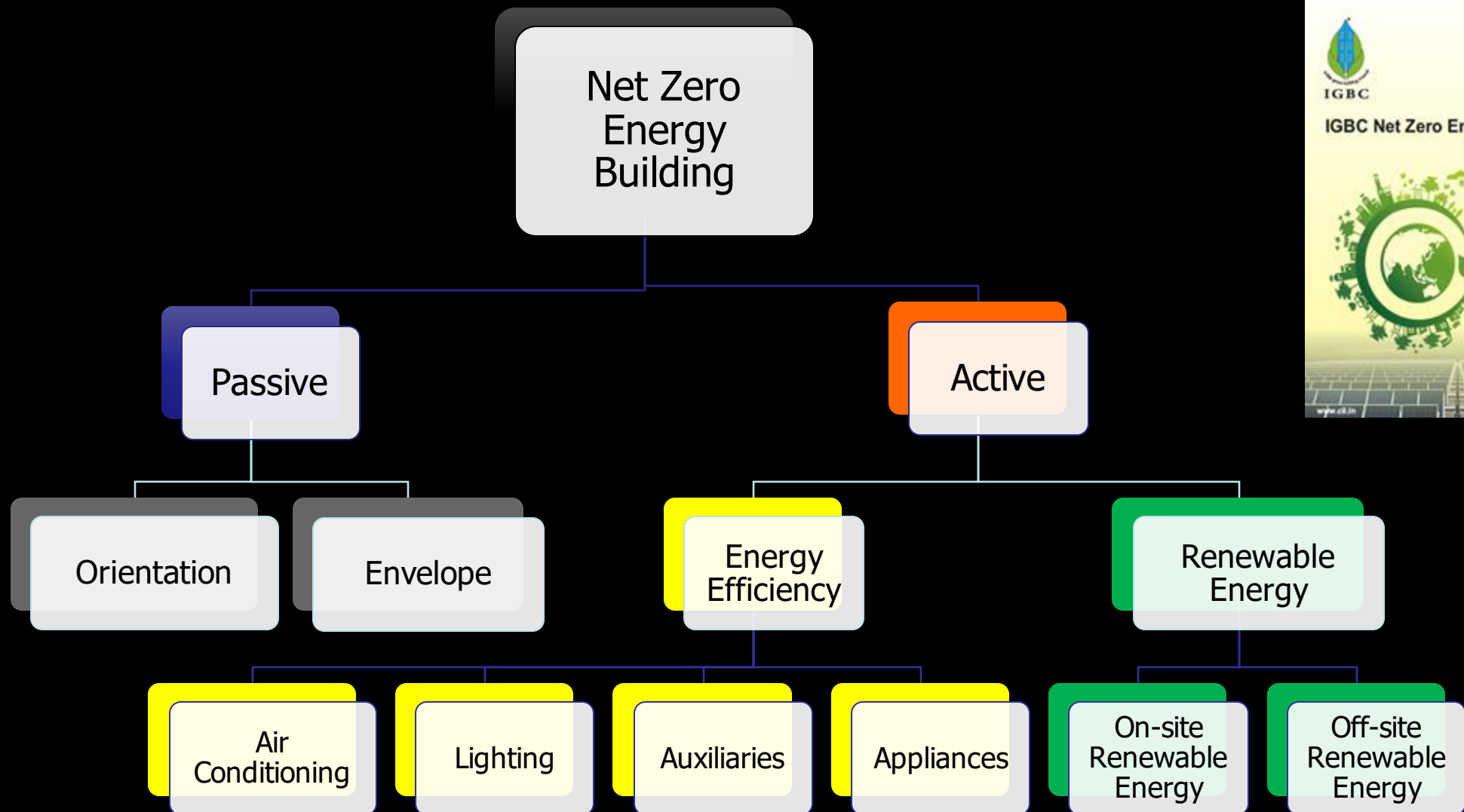
75 %

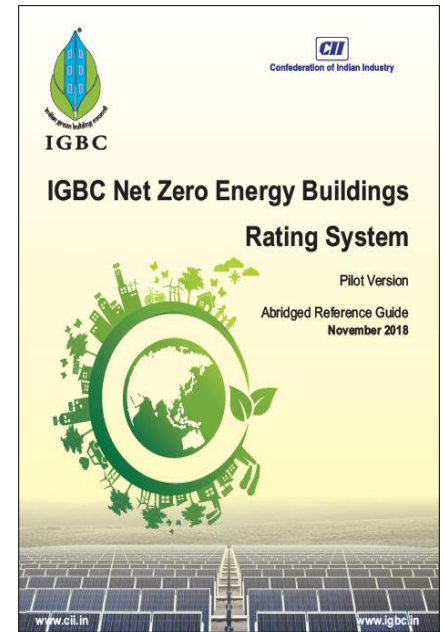
Energy Efficiency



**Energy Efficiency through
passive design & active
energy systems, to reduce
the Energy Demand**

Approach for Achieving 'IGBC Net Zero Energy' Status





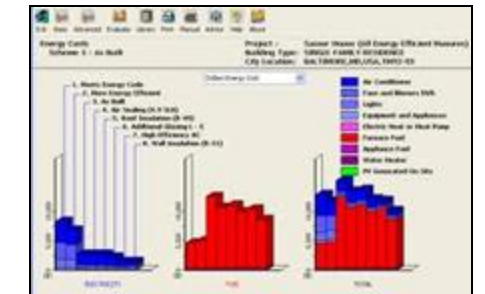
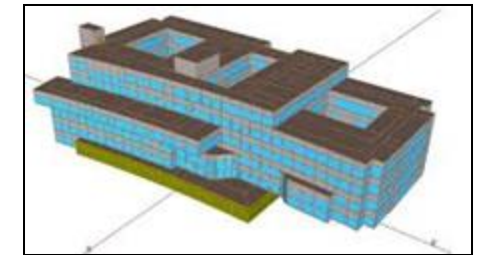
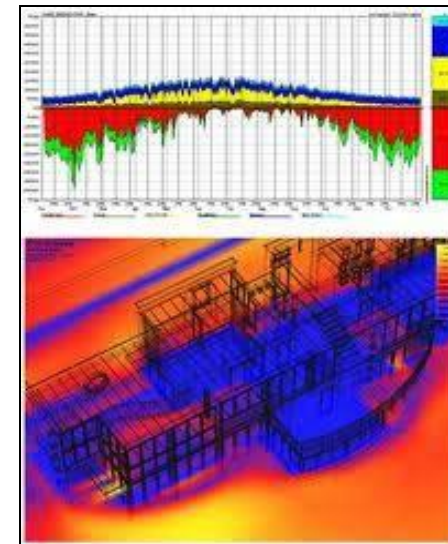
Key Design & Operational features

1. Building Orientation & Energy Modelling

- ❖ IGBC rating program encourages optimised building orientation - Greenfield projects
- ❖ Energy Modelling, BIM - Reduce the excessive heat ingress in New & Existing Buildings
- ❖ Effective tool to develop and adopt sustainable design in building
 - Models, forecasts, scenario projections of proposed building



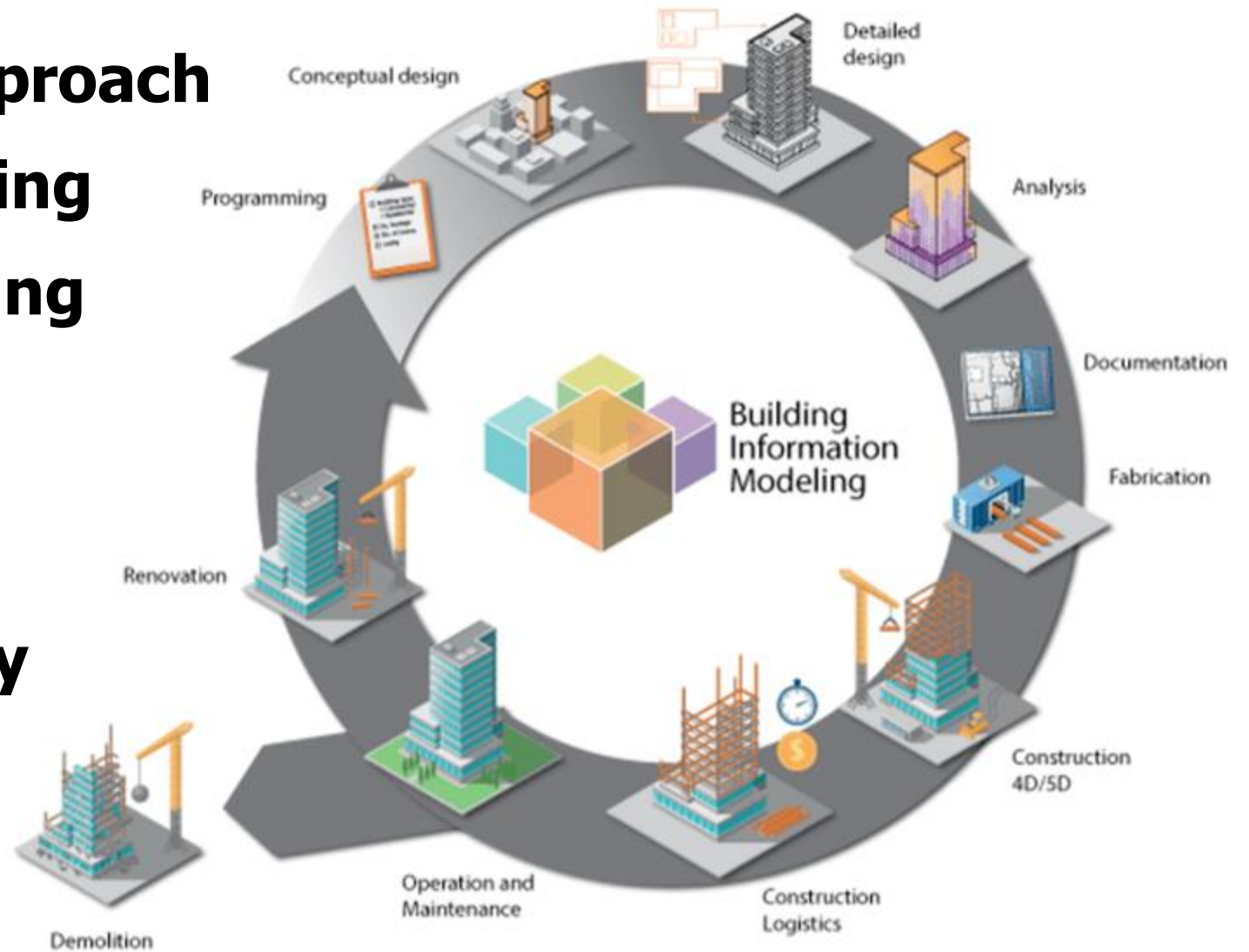
BGRT, Bangalore



Building Orientation is key to Enhance Energy Efficiency!

Building Information Modelling (BIM)

- ❖ **Highly Collaborative Approach**
- ❖ **Project Life-cycle planning**
- ❖ **Informed Decision making**
- ❖ **Right information at right time to all project stakeholders**
- ❖ **Improved overall quality**
- ❖ **Greater certainty over cost and time**

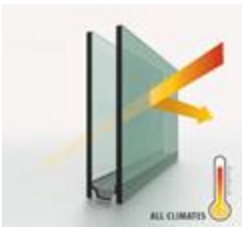


IGBC rating system encourages BIM

2. Envelope Design

**Based on Holistic & Integrated Design : Well Informed
Design specifications**

- ❖ **Window Wall Ratio (WWR)**
- ❖ **High Performance Glass**
- ❖ **PV Integrated Glazing**
- ❖ **Vertical Fenestration**
- ❖ **Insulated Roof / Cool Roof**
- ❖ **Increased use of Fly Ash blocks**
- ❖ **Design for 95% clear sky**
- ❖ **Sky light**



Approach towards Enhanced HVAC

❖ IGBC Rating Programmes – Encourage Passive Measures

- Wind Tower System
- Earth Tunnel Cooling
- Geothermal Cooling
- Conventional HVAC Systems
- Highly Integrated & Holistic –
Super Energy Efficient Systems . . .

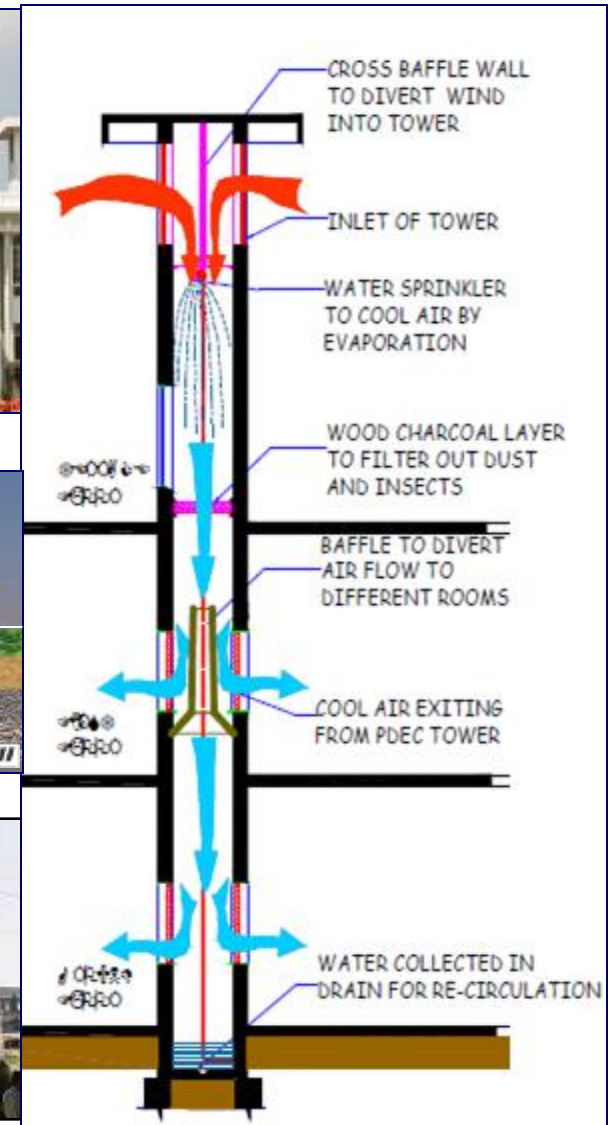
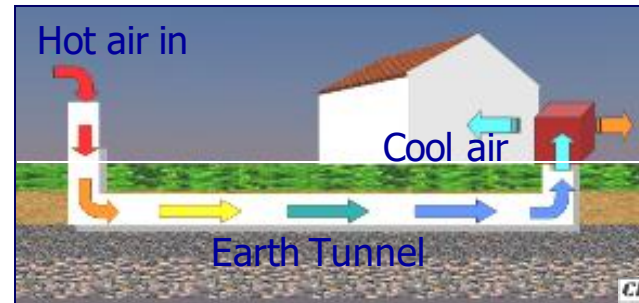


3. Heating, Ventilation & Air Conditioning (HVAC)

Passive Cooling

❖ Temperature reduction up to 8-10 deg C, possible

- Earth air tunnel
- Geothermal cooling
- Wind Towers
- PDEC system
(Passive Downdraft
Evaporative Cooling)



Wind tower



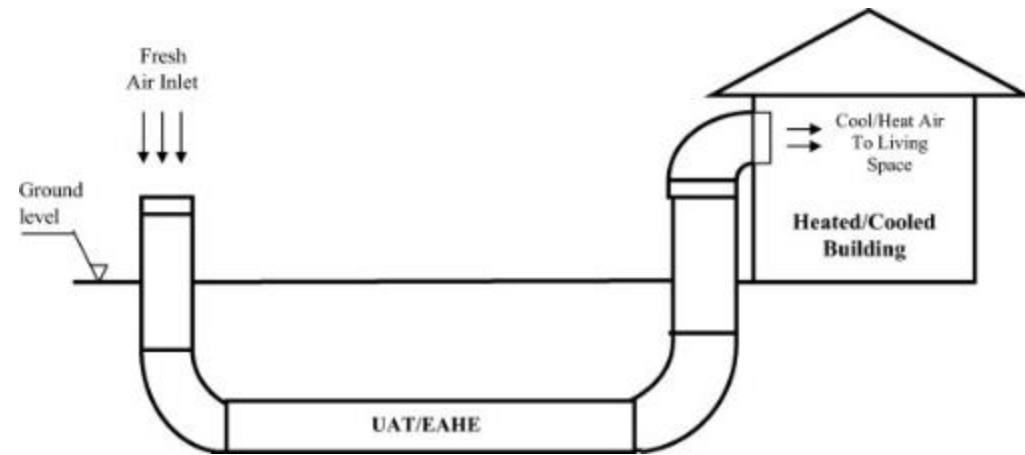
1. Earth Tunnel Air Conditioning – Office Project

❖ Wonder Utilisation of Nature

❖ Earth below 4 m

❖ Cooler - During Summer

❖ Warmer - During Winter



Aquamall, Dehradun IGBC Gold



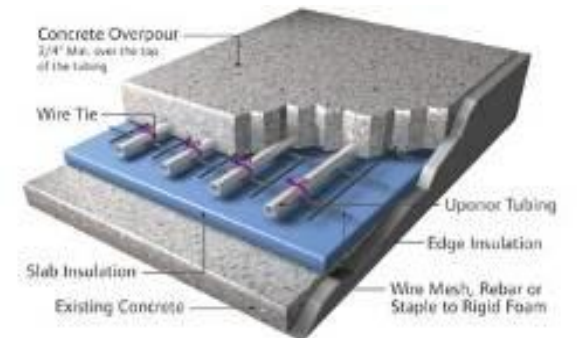
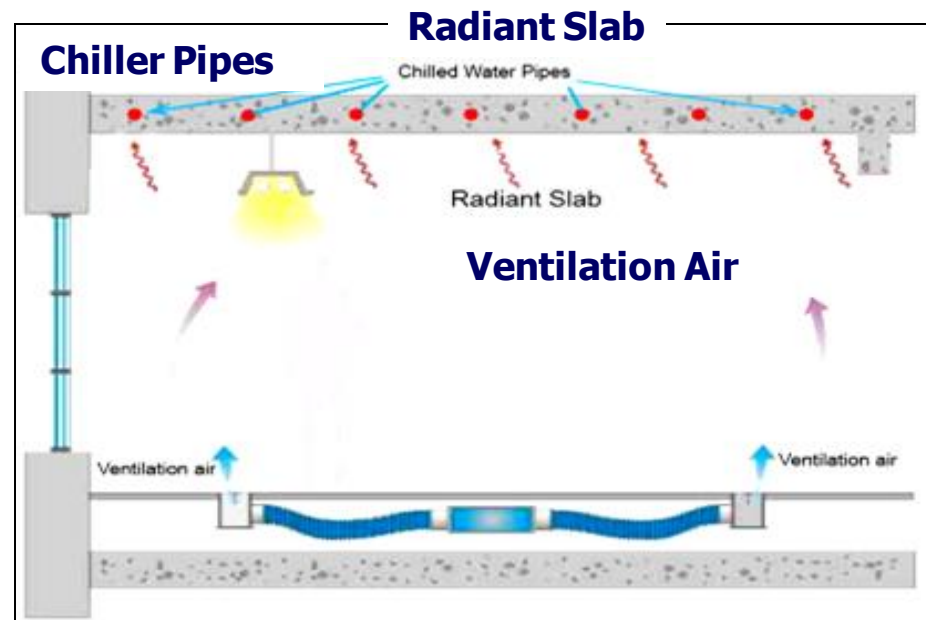
Earth Tunnel Air Conditioning – Residential Project



❖ **Earth Tunnel used to Pre-Cool the ambient air**

2. Radiant Cooling Technology

- ❖ 30-40% better efficiency
 - Possible CoP : 8
- ❖ Advantages
 - Specific cooling of person
- ❖ SEC – 0.3 kW/TR
- ❖ Infosys, Pocharam – IGBC Platinum Rated!
 - 160,000 sq.ft



3. Cogeneration

- ❖ 2.5 MW Gas based turbine for onsite power generation
- ❖ Co-generation where waste heat from turbine exhaust runs 1,300 TR VAM
- ❖ System integrated to National Grid
- ❖ HVAC running cost almost negligible



4. District Cooling

- ❖ Enhances performance - Overall HVAC system by design
- ❖ Centralized controls
- ❖ Lower cost of operation
- ❖ Part load and Full load - System's performance is very high
- ❖ Reduces Operating cost by 30-35% as compared to a standalone system
- ❖ *GIFT City, Gandhinagar, India*
- ❖ *Proposed HVAC Capacity (in 3 stages) : 180,000 TR*



4. Effective Usage of Recycled Water for Cooling Tower Make-up



Reuse of 100% Recycled Grey Water at Olympia Tech Park, Chennai



Cooling requirement for HVAC Make-up



Irrigation



Flushing

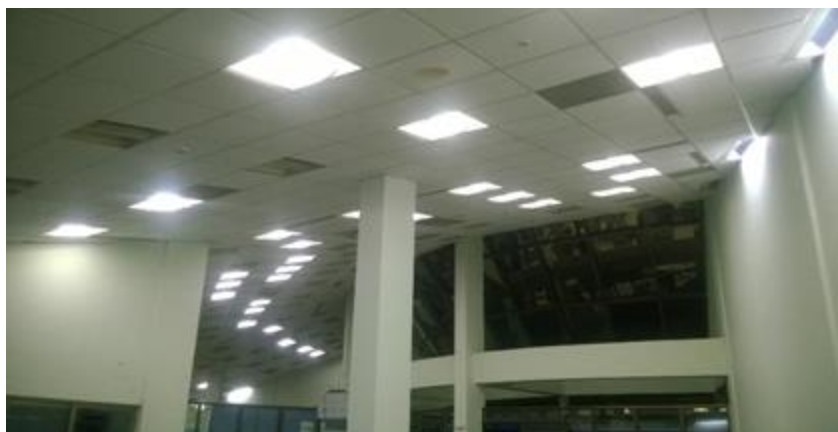
Zero Discharge of Grey Water

5. Lighting Energy Efficiency

Retrofitting of existing fixtures by LED fixtures

	LPD (W/ft ²)
Design Case	1.04
Proposed case	0.49

Case Study : Lighting retrofit in CII-Godrej GBC



Existing Lighting Fixtures

- 72 W/ fixture
- Efficacy : 60
- No of fixtures : 211



Proposed Lighting Fixtures

- 38 W/ fixture
- Efficacy : 132
- No of Fixtures : <100

6. Lighting Controls

Occupancy sensors, Daylight sensors

- ❖ Enhanced utilisation of daylighting
- ❖ Better lamps & controls



Lighting Power Density : 0.3 – 0.5 W/ sq.ft

7. Daylighting and Views

SKYLIGHT



ACCESS TO DAYLIGHT & VIEWS



LIGHT PIPES



Reduced lighting energy consumption through efficient use of skylight and light pipes

8. On-Site Renewable Energy Systems

Renewable Energy & Daylight



Rooftop 1 MW Grid Integrated Solar PV*



Micro Wind Turbines



Solar Farms



Solar Farm in IMGEOS & NDEM Facility of ISRO, Shad nagar, IGBC Platinum

Solar Structures for Shading



Micro Wind Turbines -Suzlon One Earth, Pune
-IGBC Platinum

Renewable Energy Systems – IGBC Projects

BIPV



CANOPY



FLOATING SOLAR PV



Renewable Energy Systems at IGBC HQ!

IGBC HQ, Hyderabad



INDIA'S FIRST 140 kWp BIFACIAL SOLAR PV



9. Off-site Renewable Energy - Green Power

❖ **Building to install onsite/offsite RE system to achieve Net Zero Performance**

❖ **Approach**

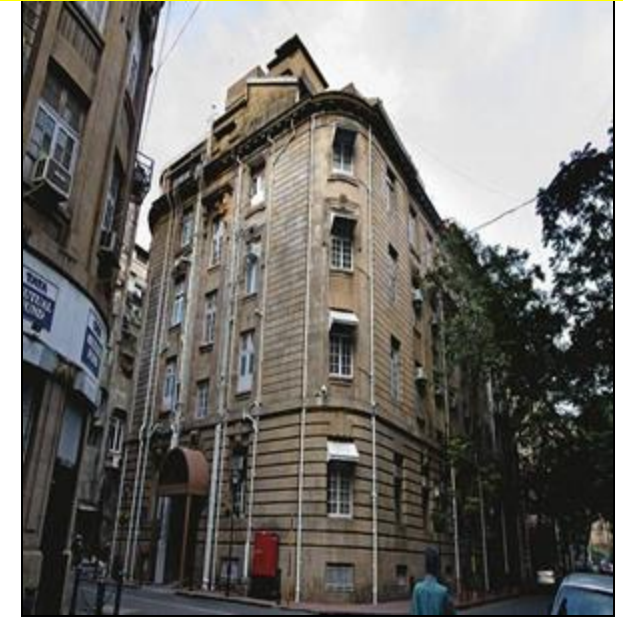
- **Encourage onsite renewable energy generation**
- **Onsite RE to cater to a minimum of 5.0 % of total building energy consumption**
- **Balance to be catered through offsite renewable energy**

❑ **Bombay House, Mumbai**

- **Purchased RECs for 1,090 MWh**
- **75% of the total energy consumption ~14.5 lakh units per year**

❑ **Beary's Group Research Triangle, Bangalore**

- ❑ **12.1 MW Wind Farm**
- ❑ **Equivalent to 50% of annual energy consumption**



Beary's Group Research Triangle, Bangalore

IGBC Platinum



10. Controls, BMS and AI

Sustained Excellence in Performance

❖ BMS as an effective tool

➤ Variations inevitable

- ☐ Load
- ☐ Occupancy schedule
- ☐ Climatic conditions

➤ Human interface minimized

➤ Artificial Intelligence (AI) Applications

➤ IoT in buildings



Screenshots from the Sierra ODC Monitoring dashboard

What gets Measured, gets Managed !



Energy Efficiency Models for implementation

- ❖ **Capex – Savings & Pay back is excellent,**
Owner can allocate own financial resources
- ❖ **ESCO – Savings and pay back is excellent,**
Owner needs support for capital investment
- ❖ **Rental / Lease – Savings is attractive, and**
Owner does not want to own the Asset
- ❖ **BOOT Model – Pay Back is longer, investment,**
Operation control lies with Investor



CII - IndiaGBC Headquarters

Net Zero Energy Platinum Building



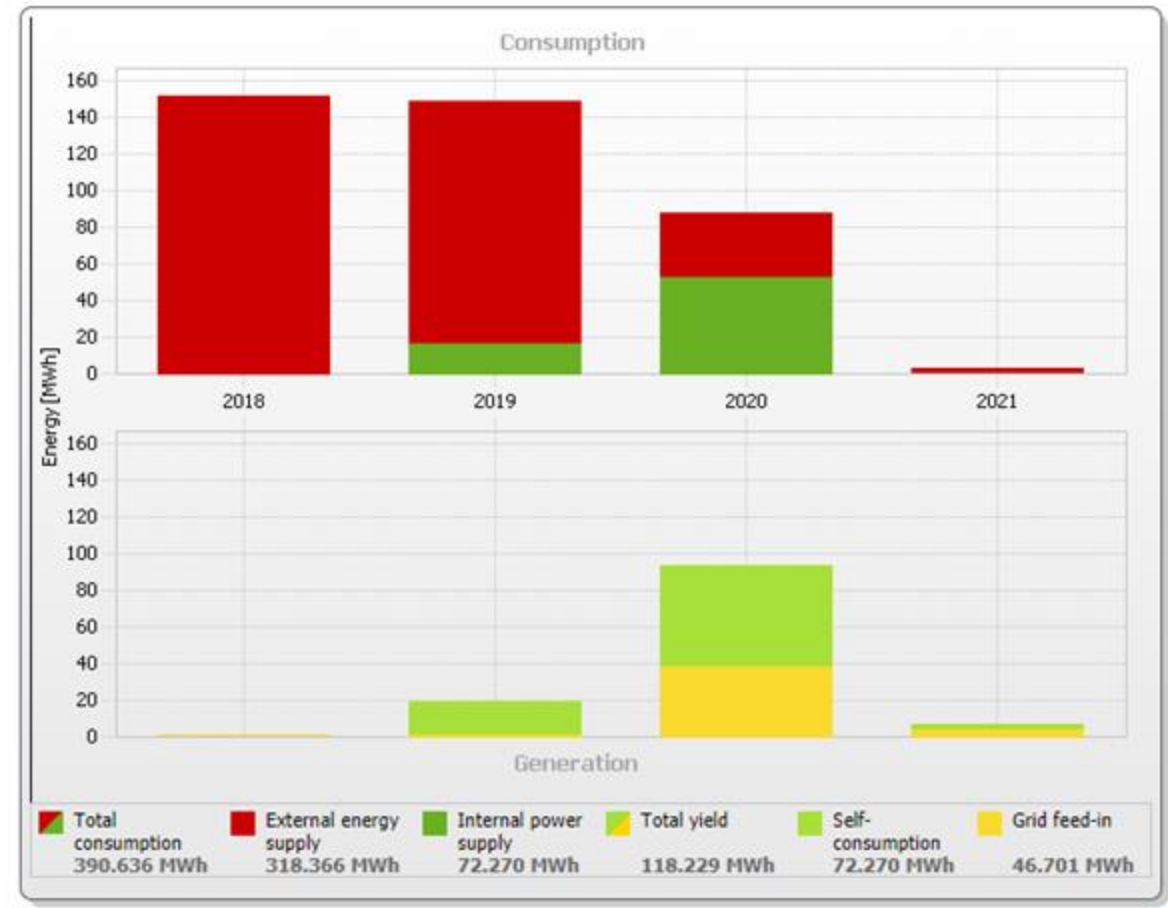
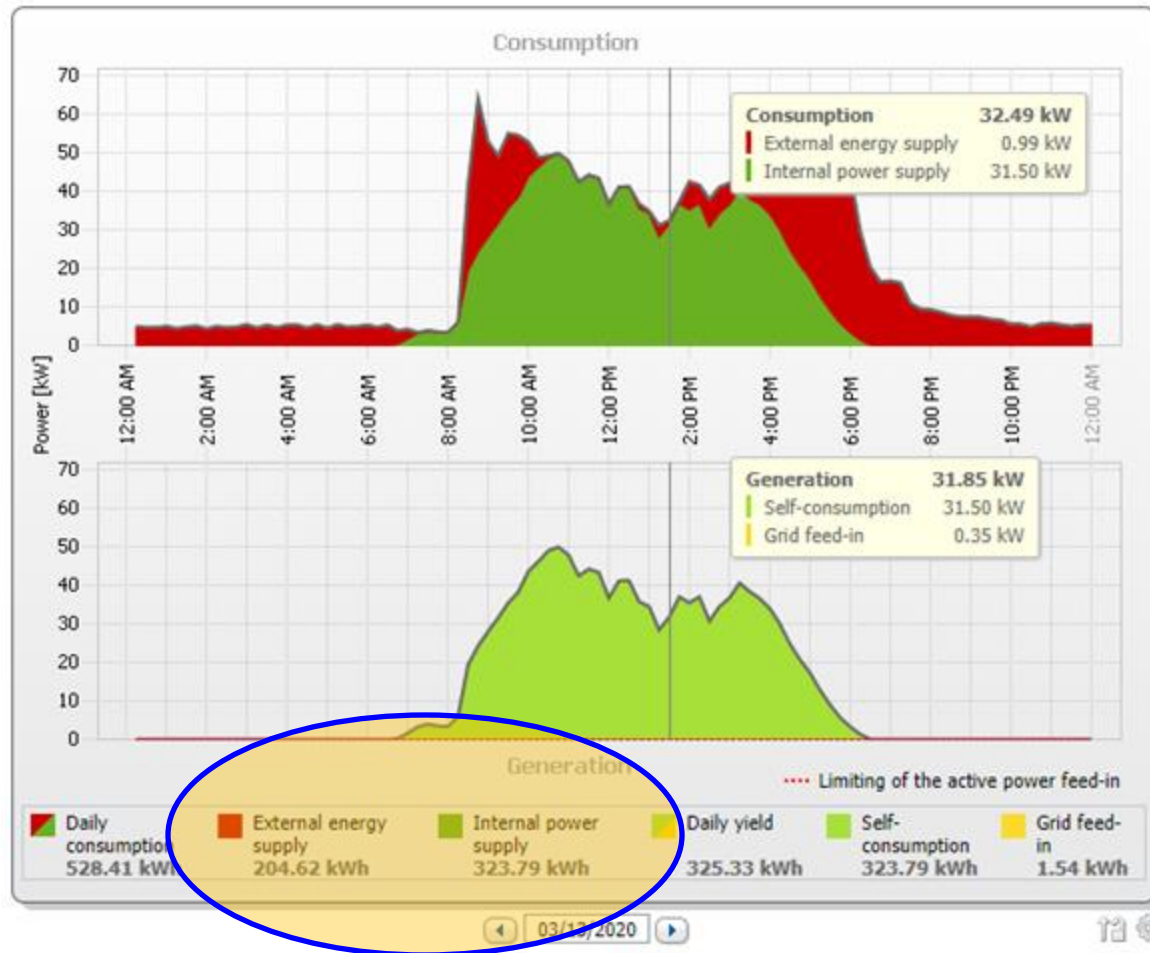
CII Godrej Sohrabji Green Business Centre	
Solar PV Capacity	130 kWp
Projected Onsite Solar Generation	220000 kWh (108%)
Projected Annual Energy Consumption	203000 kWh
Conditioned Area	1115 sq.m.
Total Built up Area	1858 sq.m.

Bifacial solar PV modules

- ❖ Transparent & frameless
- ❖ Backside has a power rating of at least 90% of front side
- ❖ Energy yield enhanced with higher reflectivity
- ❖ Energy yield enhanced as the elevation of the modules from the roof surface increases (20 - 30% with an elevation of 1.5 m)

**To demonstrate and showcase the viability of
Net Zero Energy buildings**

NZE – A Business Case : Study of IGBC HQ



- ❖ On-site RE System meets total energy demand
- ❖ Generated RE is utilized and extra power is fed to grid

IGBC Net Zero Energy projects in India

**More than
75 projects are working
to achieve IGBC
Net Zero Energy
certification**



Plant - 13 Godrej & Boyce, Mumbai
(Office Building)



Globicon Terminals Mumbai (Warehouse)



Capgemini EPIP Campus Bangalore
(IT Campus)

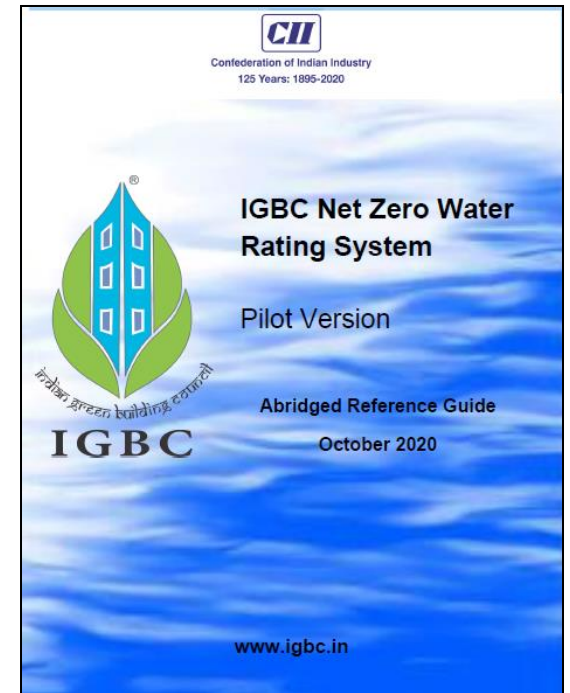


ICICI RSETI Jodhpur
(Training Institute)

2. IGBC Net Zero Water

Net Zero Water Buildings are those

- **that consume minimum raw water**
- **produce alternate water to meet the balance requirement and give back such quantities to the original sources for use**



Net Water Consumption in a Building

$$\text{Net Annual Water Consumption} = \text{Total Potable Water Used} - \text{Alternative Water Used (or) Harvested}$$

Potable Water → **Municipal water, borewell water (even if quality is not potable), tanker water purchased**

Alternative Water → **Rainwater used (or) harvested, treated grey water, condensate water, any purchased grey water**

Ideal Scenario: *Quantity of Net Annual Water consumed should be ZERO*



IGBC NZ Water – Reduce Demand

- ❖ **Demonstrate reduction in water consumption**
 - with respect to the Baseline - Uniform Illustrated Plumbing Code of India
- ❖ **Focus areas**
 - Plumbing fixtures (Sanitation and Hygiene)
 - Mechanical equipment
 - Irrigation



IGBC NZ Water – Harness Alternate Water & Return Water Back to Source

❖ Treat 100% of wastewater

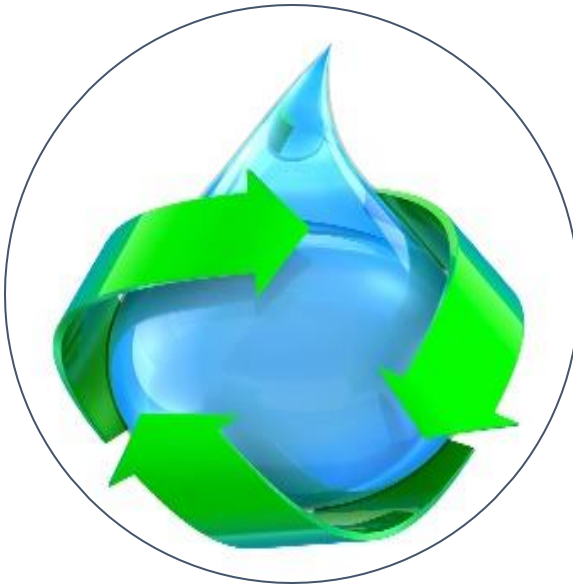
- **Treatment plant within premises or Centralised**
- **Purchasing wastewater is encouraged wherever generation is lower vis-à-vis consumption**
- **Maximise the utilisation of treated wastewater**

❖ Harvest rainwater

- **Recharge the local aquifer**
- **If water table is high or regulations do not encourage recharging, project should donate / sell treated water for reuse**



IGBC Impact on Water*



=



**49 Billion litres /
annum**

**2 Month's Water
requirement of Hyderabad**

**From 2,581 certified projects with building footprint of 1,243 million sq ft*



Sobha City, Thrissur, Kerala, India – 1st IGBC Net Water Positive Platinum



Artificial Lake spread over 6.5 acres with rainwater storage capacity of 191 ML - *fulfils 100% of water requirement*



Sobha City, Thrissur, Kerala, India – Key Features



Aeration Tank of STP



STP Water used for landscaping



Water meters for Domestic water (treated lake water), HVAC & treated water for irrigation



Irrigation Channel

Overflow from Lake diverted to Irrigation Channel



3. IGBC Net Zero Waste

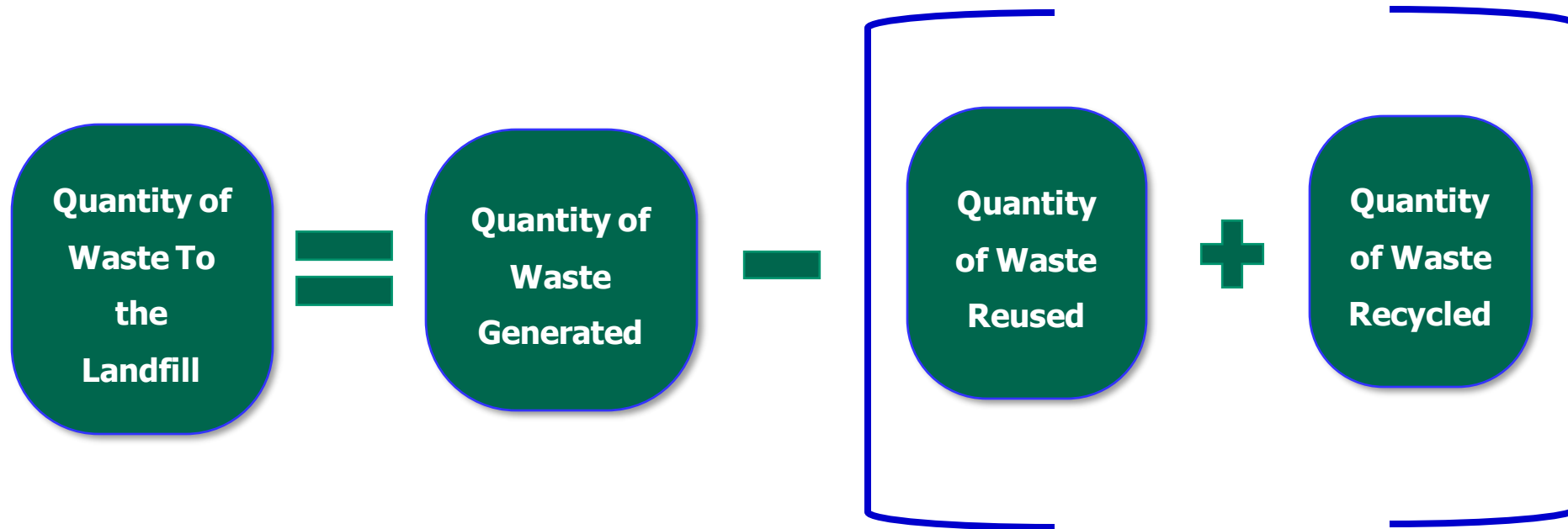
Net Zero Waste Buildings are those which

➤ eliminate the diversion of waste being sent to landfills by multi-pronged approaches

- ☐ nature-centric design
- ☐ reducing debris during construction
- ☐ responsibly handling waste during operation
- ☐ recycling the remaining waste



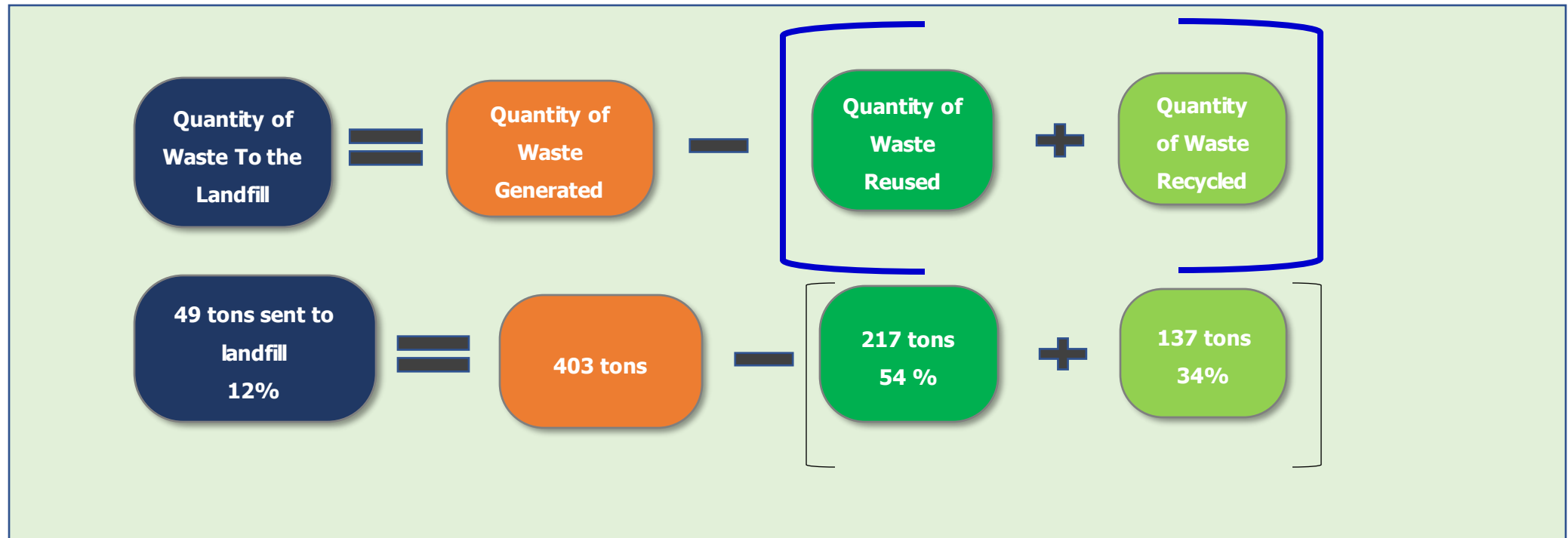
IGBC Net Zero Waste to Landfill



Ideal Scenario: *Quantity of waste sent to landfill should be ZERO*

IGBC Compliance to Net Zero Waste to Landfill

- ❖ Project to appoint **authorized thirty party** to demonstrate waste diverted from landfill



Ideal Scenario: Quantity of waste sent to landfill should be ZERO

Reuse of Materials (Salvaged)



Use of railway sleepers bought from railway auction



Use of scrap Swedish pine wood in false ceilings.

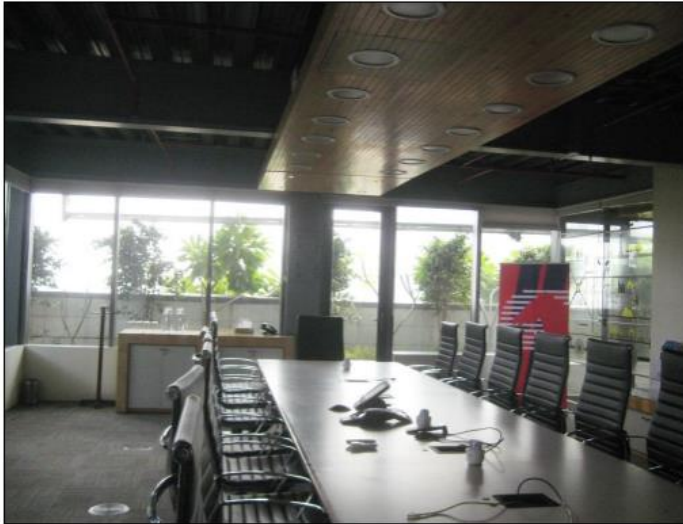


Furniture from salvaged Pine Wood



Courtesy: Eicher Corporate Office, Gurgaon; IGBC Platinum

Reuse of Materials...



Optimize life cycle economic performance. Smarter material use.

Courtesy: Essteam, Surat IGBC Platinum

Courtesy: Eicher Corporate Office, Noida, IGBC - Platinum



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IGBC NZ Waste – Green Procurement in *Existing Projects*

❖ Responsible Procurement Policy

➤ Prefer Ecolabelled products (GreenPro)

❑ Eg: Green Housekeeping chemicals, Office consumables, etc

➤ Star labelled appliances

➤ Eco- friendly Packaging

❑ Paper bag, Cloth bag

➤ 100% recycled & chlorine-free papers

➤ Biodegradable printing inks



ONE PERSON USING
REUSABLE BAGS OVER
THEIR LIFETIME WOULD
REMOVE MORE THAN
22,000
PLASTIC BAGS
FROM THE ENVIRONMENT.

IGBC GreenPRO Green Certified Building Products



5,000 + building products certified
175 companies registered
25 sectors covered



GreenPro leads to *Sustainable Procurement*

Construction Materials

1. Cement
2. Ready Mix Concrete
3. Construction Aggregates
4. GGBS
5. Construction Blocks
6. Doors / Windows

Building Envelope and Facade

1. Plasters
2. Insulation
3. High Performance Glass
4. High SRI Tiles

Paints, Coatings and Chemicals

1. Construction Chemicals
2. Cleaning Chemicals
3. Paints and Coatings

Building Interiors

1. Furniture
2. Wood Polymer Composite
3. Panels and Boards
4. Ceiling Systems
5. Tiles

Technologies

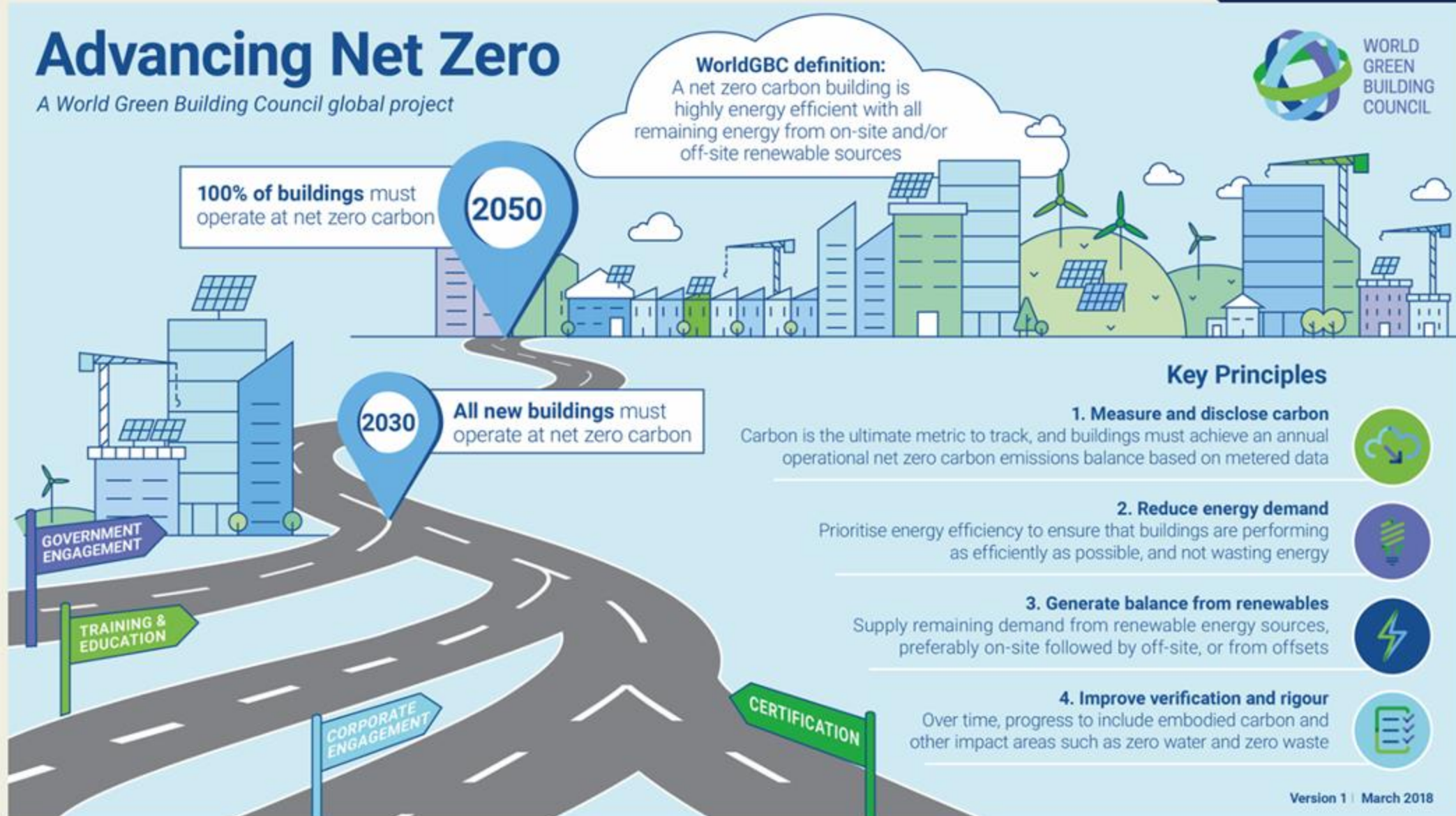
1. IAQ Solutions
2. Rainwater harvesting
3. Solar PV
4. Plumbing Fixtures
5. Luminaries

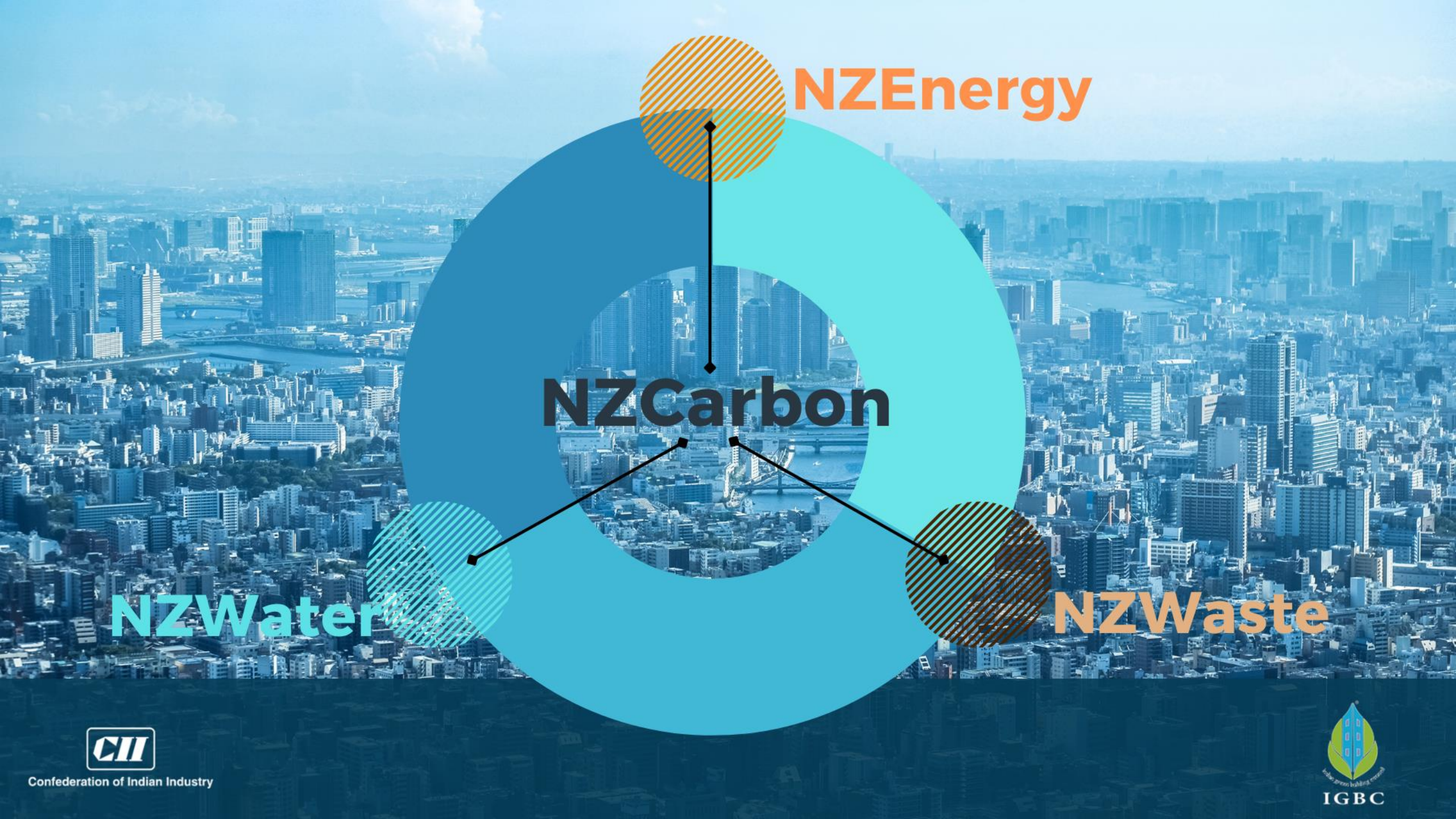


More than 90% Passive Building Products - certified under GreenPro



Aligned with Vision of World GBC





NZEnergy

NZCarbon

NZWater

NZWaste



Confederation of Indian Industry



IGBC

To Sum Up

- ❖ India has huge potential to accelerate the Net Zero Movement
 - Innovative concepts, Futuristic – Products, Technologies, Solutions . . .
- ❖ Tremendous benefits
 - Tangible & Intangible
 - Society & Nation
- ❖ Instill a sense of pride





***"If we can change the way you think about building,
may be what you build will change the world"***

- Dr (Late) Prem Jain, Chairman, IGBC



***NET ZERO CARBON BUILDINGS
ARE THE FUTURE!***

